

Table 1
National Health Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution,
and Average Annual Percent Change: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2010

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	Billions of Dollars																		
National Health Expenditures	\$27.4	\$74.9	\$255.8	\$724.3	\$921.5	\$1,142.6	\$1,209.0	\$1,286.6	\$1,377.2	\$1,494.1	\$1,636.4	\$1,774.3	\$1,900.0	\$2,029.1	\$2,162.4	\$2,297.1	\$2,403.9	\$2,495.8	\$2,593.6
Health Consumption Expenditure	24.8	67.1	235.7	675.6	860.3	1,070.4	1,129.6	1,201.1	1,289.6	1,402.8	1,534.4	1,664.3	1,782.6	1,902.6	2,031.5	2,153.4	2,250.1	2,349.5	2,444.6
Personal Health Care	23.4	63.1	217.2	616.8	781.2	974.6	1,029.3	1,089.8	1,165.4	1,265.3	1,372.0	1,480.4	1,589.3	1,697.2	1,804.9	1,914.6	2,010.2	2,109.0	2,186.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance	1.1	2.6	12.0	38.8	52.4	61.0	62.9	70.6	81.2	90.0	110.6	130.2	139.3	149.2	164.0	169.9	167.2	164.3	176.1
Government Public Health Activities	0.4	1.4	6.4	20.0	26.8	34.8	37.5	40.7	43.0	47.5	51.9	53.8	54.0	56.2	62.5	69.0	72.7	76.2	82.5
Investment	2.6	7.8	20.1	48.7	61.2	72.2	79.4	85.5	87.5	91.3	102.0	110.0	117.4	126.5	130.9	143.7	153.8	146.3	149.0
	Millions																		
U.S. Population ¹	186	210	230	254	263	274	277	280	282	285	288	290	293	295	298	301	304	306	309
	Billions of Dollars																		
Gross Domestic Product ²	\$526	\$1,038	\$2,788	\$5,801	\$6,667	\$8,332	\$8,794	\$9,354	\$9,952	\$10,286	\$10,642	\$11,142	\$11,853	\$12,623	\$13,377	\$14,029	\$14,292	\$13,939	\$14,527
	Per Capita Amount in Dollars																		
National Health Expenditures	\$147	\$356	\$1,110	\$2,854	\$3,504	\$4,169	\$4,367	\$4,601	\$4,878	\$5,241	\$5,687	\$6,114	\$6,488	\$6,868	\$7,251	\$7,628	\$7,911	\$8,149	\$8,402
Health Consumption Expenditure	133	319	1,023	2,662	3,271	3,905	4,080	4,295	4,568	4,921	5,332	5,735	6,087	6,440	6,812	7,151	7,405	7,671	7,919
Personal Health Care	125	300	943	2,430	2,970	3,556	3,717	3,897	4,128	4,438	4,768	5,101	5,427	5,745	6,052	6,357	6,615	6,886	7,082
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance	6	12	52	153	199	223	227	252	288	316	384	449	476	505	550	564	550	536	570
Government Public Health Activities	2	6	28	79	102	127	135	146	152	167	180	185	184	190	210	229	239	249	267
Investment	14	37	87	192	233	263	287	306	310	320	355	379	401	428	439	477	506	478	483
	Percent Distribution																		
National Health Expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Health Consumption Expenditure	90.6	89.6	92.1	93.3	93.4	93.7	93.4	93.4	93.6	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.9	93.7	93.6	94.1	94.3
Personal Health Care	85.4	84.3	84.9	85.2	84.8	85.3	85.1	84.7	84.6	84.7	83.8	83.4	83.6	83.6	83.5	83.3	83.6	84.5	84.3
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance	3.9	3.5	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.8
Government Public Health Activities	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
Investment	9.4	10.4	7.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.7
	Percent of Gross Domestic Product																		
National Health Expenditures	5.2	7.2	9.2	12.5	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.5	15.4	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.8	17.9	17.9
	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown																		
National Health Expenditures		10.6	13.1	11.0	8.4	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.0	8.5	9.5	8.4	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.2	4.7	3.8	3.9
Health Consumption Expenditure		10.5	13.4	11.1	8.4	5.6	5.5	6.3	7.4	8.8	9.4	8.5	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.0	4.5	4.4	4.0
Personal Health Care		10.4	13.2	11.0	8.2	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.9	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.0	4.9	3.7
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance		9.4	16.4	12.4	10.5	3.9	3.1	12.3	15.1	10.8	22.8	17.8	7.0	7.1	9.9	3.6	-1.6	-1.7	7.2
Government Public Health Activities		13.8	16.9	12.0	10.2	6.8	7.5	8.8	5.5	10.4	9.2	3.7	0.4	4.1	11.3	10.4	5.3	4.9	8.2
Investment		11.7	10.0	9.2	7.9	4.2	10.0	7.7	2.4	4.3	11.8	7.8	6.8	7.8	3.5	9.7	7.1	-4.9	1.9
U.S. Population ¹		1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Gross Domestic Product ²		7.0	10.4	7.6	4.8	5.7	5.5	6.4	6.4	3.4	3.5	4.7	6.4	6.5	6.0	4.9	1.9	-2.5	4.2

¹Census resident-based population less armed forces overseas and population of outlying areas. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

²U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis; and U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 2

National Health Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution, and Average Annual Percent Change, by Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2010

Type of Expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	Billions of Dollars																		
National Health Expenditures	\$27.4	\$74.9	\$255.8	\$724.3	\$921.5	\$1,142.6	\$1,209.0	\$1,286.6	\$1,377.2	\$1,494.1	\$1,636.4	\$1,774.3	\$1,900.0	\$2,029.1	\$2,162.4	\$2,297.1	\$2,403.9	\$2,495.8	\$2,593.6
Health Consumption Expenditures	24.8	67.1	235.7	675.6	860.3	1,070.4	1,129.6	1,201.1	1,289.6	1,402.8	1,534.4	1,664.3	1,782.6	1,902.6	2,031.5	2,153.4	2,250.1	2,349.5	2,444.6
Personal Health Care	23.4	63.1	217.2	616.8	781.2	974.6	1,029.3	1,089.8	1,165.4	1,265.3	1,372.0	1,480.4	1,589.3	1,697.2	1,804.9	1,914.6	2,010.2	2,109.0	2,186.0
Hospital Care	9.0	27.2	100.5	250.4	315.7	363.4	374.9	393.6	415.5	449.4	486.5	526.2	566.0	609.4	651.9	692.5	729.3	776.1	814.0
Professional Services	8.0	19.8	64.6	208.1	265.1	325.0	346.2	364.3	390.2	424.2	458.2	491.1	525.5	557.0	585.6	618.6	652.6	671.2	688.6
Physician and Clinical Services	5.6	14.3	47.7	158.9	202.7	242.9	258.7	271.9	290.9	315.7	340.9	368.1	393.1	416.9	438.8	461.8	486.6	502.7	515.5
Other Professional Services	0.4	0.7	3.5	17.4	23.2	31.7	33.8	35.0	37.0	40.6	43.7	46.8	50.3	53.0	55.4	59.5	63.6	66.0	68.4
Dental Services	2.0	4.7	13.4	31.7	39.2	50.5	53.8	57.4	62.3	67.8	73.7	76.3	82.1	87.0	91.4	97.3	102.4	102.5	104.8
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care ¹	0.5	1.3	8.5	24.3	34.1	50.5	56.2	59.8	64.6	70.6	77.6	83.7	90.6	96.5	101.7	107.7	113.3	122.0	128.5
Home Health Care ²	0.1	0.2	2.4	12.6	22.8	37.0	34.2	32.9	32.4	34.4	36.6	39.8	43.8	48.7	52.6	57.8	61.5	66.1	70.2
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities ^{2,3}	0.8	4.0	15.3	44.9	56.0	74.4	79.4	80.8	85.1	90.8	94.5	100.3	105.7	112.5	117.3	126.4	132.7	138.7	143.1
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	5.0	10.6	25.9	76.5	87.5	124.4	138.3	158.4	177.6	196.0	218.6	239.3	257.7	273.2	295.8	311.5	321.0	334.9	341.6
Prescription Drugs	2.7	5.5	12.0	40.3	49.6	77.6	88.4	104.7	120.9	138.7	158.2	176.0	192.2	204.8	224.2	236.2	243.6	256.1	259.1
Durable Medical Equipment	0.7	1.7	4.1	13.8	14.1	19.2	21.3	23.0	25.1	25.1	27.1	28.2	29.6	31.2	32.9	34.3	34.9	35.2	37.7
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	1.6	3.3	9.8	22.4	23.7	27.6	28.6	30.6	31.6	32.3	33.3	35.1	35.8	37.2	38.7	41.0	42.5	43.6	44.8
Government Administration ⁴	0.1	0.7	2.8	7.2	9.2	12.2	13.2	14.5	17.1	19.1	21.6	24.1	26.1	28.0	29.5	30.2	29.5	29.6	30.1
Net Cost of Health Insurance ⁵	1.0	1.9	9.3	31.6	43.1	48.8	49.7	56.1	64.2	70.9	88.9	106.1	113.3	121.2	134.5	139.7	137.8	134.7	146.0
Government Public Health Activities	0.4	1.4	6.4	20.0	26.8	34.8	37.5	40.7	43.0	47.5	51.9	53.8	54.0	56.2	62.5	69.0	72.7	76.2	82.5
Investment	2.6	7.8	20.1	48.7	61.2	72.2	79.4	85.5	87.5	91.3	102.0	110.0	117.4	126.5	130.9	143.7	153.8	146.3	149.0
Research ⁶	0.7	2.0	5.4	12.7	16.5	19.6	21.5	23.4	25.5	28.5	32.0	34.9	38.5	40.3	41.4	41.9	43.4	45.7	49.3
Structures and Equipment	1.9	5.8	14.7	36.0	44.7	52.5	57.9	62.1	62.1	62.8	70.0	75.1	78.9	86.2	89.6	101.7	110.4	100.6	99.8
	Per Capita Amount in Dollars																		
National Health Expenditures	\$147	\$356	\$1,110	\$2,854	\$3,504	\$4,169	\$4,367	\$4,601	\$4,878	\$5,241	\$5,687	\$6,114	\$6,488	\$6,868	\$7,251	\$7,628	\$7,911	\$8,149	\$8,402
Health Consumption Expenditures	133	319	1023	2662	3271	3905	4080	4295	4568	4921	5332	5735	6087	6440	6812	7151	7405	7671	7919
Personal Health Care	125	300	943	2430	2970	3556	3717	3897	4128	4438	4768	5101	5427	5745	6052	6357	6615	6886	7082
Hospital Care	48	129	436	987	1200	1326	1354	1408	1472	1576	1691	1813	1933	2063	2186	2299	2400	2534	2637
Professional Services	43	94	280	820	1008	1186	1250	1303	1382	1488	1592	1693	1794	1885	1964	2054	2147	2191	2231
Physician and Clinical Services	30	68	207	626	771	886	934	972	1030	1107	1185	1268	1342	1411	1471	1533	1601	1641	1670
Other Professional Services	2	3	15	69	88	116	122	125	131	142	152	161	172	179	186	198	209	215	221
Dental Services	11	22	58	125	149	184	194	205	221	238	256	263	280	295	307	323	337	335	339
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care ¹	2	6	37	96	129	184	203	214	229	248	270	288	309	327	341	358	373	398	416
Home Health Care ²	0	1	10	50	87	135	123	118	115	121	127	137	150	165	176	192	202	216	227
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities ^{2,3}	4	19	66	177	213	271	287	289	302	318	328	346	361	381	393	420	437	453	464
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	27	50	112	301	333	454	500	566	629	688	760	825	880	925	992	1034	1056	1093	1106
Prescription Drugs	14	26	52	159	189	283	319	375	428	486	550	607	656	693	752	784	802	836	839
Durable Medical Equipment	4	8	18	54	54	70	77	82	89	88	94	97	101	106	110	114	115	115	122
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	9	16	43	88	90	101	103	110	112	113	116	121	122	126	130	136	140	142	145
Government Administration ⁴	0	4	12	28	35	45	48	52	60	67	75	83	89	95	99	100	97	97	97
Net Cost of Health Insurance ⁵	5	9	40	125	164	178	179	201	227	249	309	366	387	410	451	464	453	440	473
Government Public Health Activities	2	6	28	79	102	127	135	146	152	167	180	185	184	190	210	229	239	249	267
Investment	14	37	87	192	233	263	287	306	310	320	355	379	401	428	439	477	506	478	483
Research ⁶	4	9	24	50	63	72	78	84	90	100	111	120	131	136	139	139	143	149	160
Structures and Equipment	10	28	64	142	170	192	209	222	220	220	243	259	269	292	300	338	363	329	323

Table 2 - Continued
National Health Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution, and Average Annual Percent Change, by Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2010

Type of Expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	Percent Distribution																		
National Health Expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Health Consumption Expenditures	90.6	89.6	92.1	93.3	93.4	93.7	93.4	93.4	93.6	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.9	93.7	93.6	94.1	94.3
Personal Health Care	85.4	84.3	84.9	85.2	84.8	85.3	85.1	84.7	84.6	84.7	83.8	83.4	83.6	83.6	83.5	83.3	83.6	84.5	84.3
Hospital Care	32.8	36.3	39.3	34.6	34.3	31.8	31.0	30.6	30.2	30.1	29.7	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.3	31.1	31.4
Professional Services	29.3	26.4	25.3	28.7	28.8	28.4	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.0	27.7	27.7	27.4	27.1	26.9	27.1	26.9	26.6
Physician and Clinical Services	20.6	19.1	18.7	21.9	22.0	21.3	21.4	21.1	21.1	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.1	20.2	20.1	19.9
Other Professional Services	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Dental Services	7.3	6.3	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care ¹	1.6	1.8	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0
Home Health Care ²	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.7	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities ^{2,3}	3.0	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	18.4	14.1	10.1	10.6	9.5	10.9	11.4	12.3	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.2
Prescription Drugs	9.8	7.3	4.7	5.6	5.4	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.0
Durable Medical Equipment	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	5.9	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Government Administration ⁴	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Net Cost of Health Insurance ⁵	3.7	2.5	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.6
Government Public Health Activities	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
Investment	9.4	10.4	7.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.7
Research ⁶	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Structures and Equipment	6.8	7.8	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.8
	Average Annual Percent Change From Previous Year Shown																		
National Health Expenditures		10.6%	13.1%	11.0%	8.4%	5.5%	5.8%	6.4%	7.0%	8.5%	9.5%	8.4%	7.1%	6.8%	6.6%	6.2%	4.7%	3.8%	3.9%
Health Consumption Expenditures		10.5	13.4	11.1	8.4	5.6	5.5	6.3	7.4	8.8	9.4	8.5	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.0	4.5	4.4	4.0
Personal Health Care		10.4	13.2	11.0	8.2	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.9	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.0	4.9	3.7
Hospital Care		11.7	14.0	9.6	8.0	3.6	3.2	5.0	5.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.3	6.4	4.9
Professional Services		9.5	12.6	12.4	8.4	5.2	6.5	5.2	7.1	8.7	8.0	7.2	7.0	6.0	5.1	5.6	5.5	2.9	2.6
Physician and Clinical Services		9.8	12.8	12.8	8.5	4.6	6.5	5.1	7.0	8.5	8.0	8.0	6.8	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	3.3	2.5
Other Professional Services		6.3	17.0	17.5	10.0	8.1	6.7	3.6	5.8	9.7	7.5	7.1	7.6	5.3	4.5	7.4	6.9	3.8	3.6
Dental Services		9.0	11.0	9.0	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	8.4	8.9	8.6	3.5	7.6	6.0	5.1	6.4	5.2	0.1	2.3
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care ¹		11.4	20.4	11.1	11.9	10.3	11.4	6.4	7.9	9.3	9.9	7.8	8.3	6.5	5.3	5.9	5.2	7.7	5.3
Home Health Care ²		14.5	26.9	18.1	22.0	12.8	-7.6	-3.8	-1.4	6.2	6.4	8.7	10.1	11.2	8.0	9.9	6.4	7.5	6.2
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities ^{2,3}		17.4	14.2	11.4	7.7	7.3	6.7	1.7	5.4	6.7	4.1	6.2	5.4	6.3	4.3	7.8	4.9	4.5	3.2
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products		7.7	9.4	11.4	4.6	9.2	11.2	14.5	12.2	10.4	11.5	9.5	7.7	6.0	8.3	5.3	3.0	4.3	2.0
Prescription Drugs		7.5	8.2	12.8	7.2	11.9	13.9	18.4	15.4	14.7	14.0	11.3	9.2	6.5	9.5	5.3	3.1	5.1	1.2
Durable Medical Equipment		9.0	8.8	13.0	0.9	8.0	11.1	7.8	9.3	-0.1	7.9	4.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.4	1.7	0.8	7.3
Other Non-Durable Medical Products		7.4	11.4	8.6	1.9	3.8	3.6	7.2	3.1	2.2	3.2	5.4	2.1	3.9	4.0	5.9	3.7	2.6	2.6
Government Administration ⁴		30.0	14.1	10.0	8.8	7.2	7.9	9.9	17.8	11.7	13.4	11.2	8.4	7.6	5.2	2.3	-2.5	0.4	1.7
Net Cost of Health Insurance ⁵		6.4	17.3	13.1	10.9	3.1	1.8	12.9	14.4	10.6	25.4	19.4	6.7	7.0	11.0	3.8	-1.4	-2.2	8.4
Government Public Health Activities		13.8	16.9	12.0	10.2	6.8	7.5	8.8	5.5	10.4	9.2	3.7	0.4	4.1	11.3	10.4	5.3	4.9	8.2
Investment		11.7	10.0	9.2	7.9	4.2	10.0	7.7	2.4	4.3	11.8	7.8	6.8	7.8	3.5	9.7	7.1	-4.9	1.9
Research ⁶		10.9	10.8	8.9	9.1	4.5	9.5	8.7	9.0	12.0	12.3	8.9	10.5	4.7	2.6	1.3	3.4	5.3	7.9
Structures and Equipment		12.0	9.7	9.4	7.5	4.1	10.2	7.3	-0.1	1.1	11.6	7.2	5.1	9.2	3.9	13.6	8.6	-8.9	-0.8

NOTE: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

¹ Includes expenditures for residential care facilities (NAICS 623210 and 623220), ambulance providers (NAICS 621910), medical care delivered in non-traditional settings (such as community centers, senior citizens centers, schools, and military field stations), and expenditures for Home and Community Waiver programs under Medicaid.

² Includes freestanding facilities only. Additional services of this type provided in hospital-based facilities are counted as hospital care.

³ Includes care provided in nursing care facilities (NAICS 6231), continuing care retirement communities (623311), state and local government nursing facilities, and nursing facilities operated by the Department of Veterans' Affairs (DVA).

⁴ Includes all administrative costs (federal and state and local employees' salaries, contracted employees including fiscal intermediaries, rent and building costs, computer systems and programs, other materials and supplies, and other miscellaneous expenses) associated with insuring individuals enrolled in the following health insurance programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and other federal programs.

⁵ Net cost of health insurance is calculated as the difference between CY incurred premiums earned and benefits paid for private health insurance. This includes administrative costs, and in some cases, additions to reserves, rate credits and dividends, premium taxes, and plan profits or losses. Also included in this category is the difference between premiums earned and benefits paid for the private health insurance companies that insure the enrollees of the following programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, and workers' compensation (health portion only).

⁶ Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from "research expenditures" but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls.

Table 3
National Health Expenditures, Aggregate, and Average Annual Growth from Previous Year Shown,
by Source of Funds, Selected Calendar Years 1960-2010

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	Source of funds																		
National Health Expenditures (\$ in Billions)	\$27.4	\$74.9	\$255.8	\$724.3	\$921.5	\$1,142.6	\$1,209.0	\$1,286.6	\$1,377.2	\$1,494.1	\$1,636.4	\$1,774.3	\$1,900.0	\$2,029.1	\$2,162.4	\$2,297.1	\$2,403.9	\$2,495.8	\$2,593.6
Health Consumption Expenditures	24.8	67.1	235.7	675.6	860.3	1,070.4	1,129.6	1,201.1	1,289.6	1,402.8	1,534.4	1,664.3	1,782.6	1,902.6	2,031.5	2,153.4	2,250.1	2,349.5	2,444.6
Out of pocket	13.1	25.0	58.4	138.7	145.3	163.8	179.4	190.5	201.8	209.1	222.2	236.8	248.9	263.4	271.9	287.3	294.0	294.4	299.7
Health Insurance	7.5	31.7	142.2	439.5	594.3	761.2	795.3	848.1	920.3	1,015.1	1,120.5	1,220.8	1,320.6	1,415.3	1,520.2	1,610.2	1,700.7	1,793.3	1,870.8
Private Health Insurance	5.8	15.4	69.1	234.3	296.3	362.5	388.1	419.9	459.6	503.0	560.5	614.5	658.9	702.9	740.2	776.2	807.6	828.8	848.7
Medicare	-	7.7	37.4	110.2	150.0	210.4	209.2	212.8	224.3	247.1	264.6	282.0	310.5	338.8	403.1	432.3	466.9	499.8	524.6
Medicaid	-	5.3	26.0	73.7	122.4	160.8	169.0	183.5	200.5	224.2	248.2	269.1	290.9	309.5	306.8	326.4	343.8	374.4	401.4
Federal	-	2.8	14.5	42.6	77.0	95.0	98.7	107.2	116.9	132.3	145.3	160.9	172.4	177.6	174.0	185.9	202.9	247.5	269.5
State and Local	-	2.4	11.5	31.1	45.4	65.9	70.4	76.3	83.6	91.9	102.9	108.2	118.5	131.9	132.8	140.5	141.0	127.0	131.9
Other Health Insurance Programs ¹	1.7	3.3	9.7	21.4	25.6	27.5	28.9	31.9	35.9	40.8	47.3	55.2	60.3	64.1	70.1	75.4	82.4	90.3	96.1
Other Third Party Payers and Programs and Public Health Activity ²	4.3	10.4	35.0	97.5	120.7	145.4	154.9	162.5	167.5	178.6	191.6	206.7	213.1	224.0	239.3	255.9	255.4	261.8	274.1
Investment	2.6	7.8	20.1	48.7	61.2	72.2	79.4	85.5	87.5	91.3	102.0	110.0	117.4	126.5	130.9	143.7	153.8	146.3	149.0
	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown																		
National Health Expenditures		10.6%	13.1%	11.0%	8.4%	5.5%	5.8%	6.4%	7.0%	8.5%	9.5%	8.4%	7.1%	6.8%	6.6%	6.2%	4.7%	3.8%	3.9%
Health Consumption Expenditures		10.5	13.4	11.1	8.4	5.6	5.5	6.3	7.4	8.8	9.4	8.5	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.0	4.5	4.4	4.0
Out of pocket		6.7	8.9	9.0	1.6	3.0	9.5	6.2	5.9	3.6	6.3	6.6	5.1	5.8	3.3	5.6	2.3	0.2	1.8
Health Insurance		15.6	16.2	11.9	10.6	6.4	4.5	6.6	8.5	10.3	10.4	8.9	8.2	7.2	7.4	5.9	5.6	5.4	4.3
Private Health Insurance		10.3	16.2	13.0	8.1	5.2	7.1	8.2	9.5	9.4	11.4	9.6	7.2	6.7	5.3	4.9	4.0	2.6	2.4
Medicare		-	17.2	11.4	10.8	8.8	-0.6	1.7	5.4	10.2	7.1	6.6	10.1	9.1	19.0	7.2	8.0	7.0	5.0
Medicaid		-	17.3	11.0	18.4	7.1	5.1	8.6	9.2	11.8	10.7	8.4	8.1	6.4	-0.9	6.4	5.3	8.9	7.2
Federal		-	17.7	11.4	21.8	5.4	3.9	8.7	9.1	13.1	9.9	10.7	7.2	3.0	-2.0	6.8	9.1	22.0	8.9
State and Local		-	16.7	10.4	13.5	9.8	6.8	8.5	9.5	10.0	11.9	5.2	9.5	11.3	0.7	5.8	0.3	-9.9	3.9
Other Health Insurance Programs ¹		7.0	11.4	8.2	6.2	1.8	5.1	10.1	12.5	13.7	16.0	16.7	9.3	6.2	9.4	7.6	9.3	9.6	6.5
Other Third Party Payers and Programs and Public Health Activity ²		9.3	12.9	10.8	7.4	4.8	6.5	4.9	3.1	6.6	7.3	7.9	3.1	5.1	6.8	6.9	-0.2	2.5	4.7
Investment		11.7	10.0	9.2	7.9	4.2	10.0	7.7	2.4	4.3	11.8	7.8	6.8	7.8	3.5	9.7	7.1	-4.9	1.9

¹ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

- Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 4 - Continued
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: Calendar Years 2004-2010

Year and Type of Expenditure	Health Insurance									
	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	⁷ Other Health Insurance Programs	⁸ Other Third Party Payers	Public Health Activity	Investment
2010	Billions of Dollars									
National Health Expenditures	\$2,593.6	\$299.7	\$1,870.8	\$848.7	\$524.6	\$401.4	\$96.1	\$191.6	\$82.5	\$149.0
Health Consumption Expenditures	2,444.6	299.7	1,870.8	848.7	524.6	401.4	96.1	191.6	82.5	-
Personal Health Care	2,186.0	299.7	1,703.0	746.0	493.8	371.6	91.6	183.3	-	-
Hospital Care	814.0	25.9	714.4	285.8	226.5	152.5	49.6	73.7	-	-
Professional Services	688.6	110.2	523.9	315.3	129.2	55.3	24.1	54.5	-	-
Physician and Clinical Services	515.5	49.3	418.7	239.4	114.6	43.0	21.7	47.6	-	-
Dental Services	104.8	43.3	61.0	51.0	0.2	7.4	2.3	0.5	-	-
Other Professional Services	68.4	17.7	44.3	24.8	14.4	4.9	0.2	6.4	-	-
¹ Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	128.5	7.1	81.5	6.3	4.7	67.7	2.7	40.0	-	-
² Home Health Care	70.2	5.0	63.0	4.5	31.5	26.2	0.8	2.2	-	-
^{2,3} Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	143.1	40.4	93.7	12.7	31.9	45.1	4.0	8.9	-	-
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	341.6	111.1	226.5	121.4	70.0	24.8	10.3	4.0	-	-
Prescription Drugs	259.1	48.8	206.9	117.0	59.5	20.2	10.3	3.4	-	-
Durable Medical Equipment	37.7	20.6	16.6	4.4	7.5	4.6	0.1	0.6	-	-
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	44.8	41.8	3.0	-	3.0	-	-	0.0	-	-
⁴ Government Administration	30.1	-	29.0	-	7.3	18.1	3.6	1.1	-	-
⁵ Net Cost of Health Insurance	146.0	-	138.8	102.7	23.4	11.8	0.9	7.3	-	-
Government Public Health Activities	82.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.5	-
Investment	149.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149.0
⁶ Research	49.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.3
Structures and Equipment	99.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.8

Note: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Dashes (-) indicate "not applicable". Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

¹ Includes expenditures for residential care facilities (NAICS 623210 and 623220), ambulance providers (NAICS 621910), medical care delivered in non-traditional settings (such as community centers, senior citizens centers, schools, and military field stations), and expenditures for Home and Community Waiver programs under Medicaid.

² Includes freestanding facilities only. Additional services of this type provided in hospital-based facilities are counted as hospital care.

³ Includes care provided in nursing care facilities (NAICS 6231), continuing care retirement communities (623311), state and local government nursing facilities, and nursing facilities operated by the Department of Veterans' Affairs (DVA).

⁴ Includes all administrative costs (federal and state and local employees' salaries, contracted employees including fiscal intermediaries, rent and building costs, computer systems and programs, other materials and supplies, and other miscellaneous expenses) associated with insuring individuals enrolled in the following health insurance programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, Department of Defense, Department of Veterans' Affairs, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and other federal programs.

⁵ Net cost of health insurance is calculated as the difference between CY incurred premiums earned and benefits paid for private health insurance. This includes administrative costs, and in some cases, additions to reserves, rate credits and dividends, premium taxes, and plan profits or losses. Also included in this category is the difference between premiums earned and benefits paid for the private health insurance companies that insure the enrollees of the following programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, and workers' compensation (health portion only).

⁶ Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from "research expenditures" but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls.

⁷ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans' Affairs.

⁸ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

**Table 5
National Health Expenditures, By Type of Sponsors:
Calendar Years 1987-2010**

Type of Sponsor	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
National Health Expenditures	\$519.1	\$581.7	\$647.5	\$724.3	\$791.5	\$857.9	\$921.5	\$972.7	\$1,027.5	\$1,081.9	\$1,142.6	\$1,209.0	\$1,286.6	\$1,377.2	\$1,494.1	\$1,636.4	\$1,774.3	\$1,900.0	\$2,029.1	\$2,162.4	\$2,297.1	\$2,403.9	\$2,495.8	\$2,593.6
Business, Households and Other Private	354.1	402.0	444.4	488.2	521.7	553.2	582.2	607.2	642.3	675.6	715.9	775.4	830.2	888.5	936.5	1010.2	1087.0	1152.6	1226.8	1289.0	1364.3	1407.8	1402.8	1429.9
Private Business	122.3	138.9	158.8	178.3	192.1	207.6	220.3	231.1	243.6	260.3	268.5	289.1	315.6	346.3	372.0	399.7	432.6	459.1	487.7	502.4	523.5	531.4	529.8	534.5
Household	189.9	214.0	233.1	253.0	268.9	279.2	290.9	301.5	319.0	329.9	354.7	383.9	406.1	434.3	457.2	494.3	528.7	561.4	596.7	633.3	668.9	703.1	705.5	725.5
Other Private Revenues	41.9	49.1	52.4	56.9	60.7	66.5	71.0	74.6	79.7	85.4	92.8	102.5	108.6	107.9	107.4	116.2	125.8	132.1	142.3	153.3	171.9	173.4	167.4	169.9
Government	165.0	179.7	203.1	236.1	269.8	304.7	339.3	365.5	385.1	406.3	426.7	433.6	456.4	488.7	557.6	626.3	687.2	747.5	802.4	873.4	932.8	996.1	1093.1	1163.7
Federal	86.1	92.3	105.5	125.3	146.5	172.3	193.7	205.0	217.2	231.8	240.4	236.4	245.2	261.0	306.3	347.4	388.8	425.1	451.8	498.1	529.8	582.4	684.0	742.7
State and local	78.9	87.4	97.6	110.8	123.3	132.4	145.6	160.5	167.9	174.4	186.3	197.2	211.2	227.7	251.2	278.9	298.5	322.4	350.6	375.4	403.0	413.6	409.1	421.1
Share of National Health Expenditures	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Business, Households and Other Private	68.2	69.1	68.6	67.4	65.9	64.5	63.2	62.4	62.5	62.4	62.7	64.1	64.5	64.5	62.7	61.7	61.3	60.7	60.5	59.6	59.4	58.6	56.2	55.1
Private Business	23.6	23.9	24.5	24.6	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.8	23.7	24.1	23.5	23.9	24.5	25.1	24.9	24.4	24.4	24.2	24.0	23.2	22.8	22.1	21.2	20.6
Household	36.6	36.8	36.0	34.9	34.0	32.5	31.6	31.0	31.1	30.5	31.0	31.8	31.6	31.5	30.6	30.2	29.8	29.5	29.4	29.3	29.1	29.2	28.3	28.0
Other Private Revenues	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.6
Government	31.8	30.9	31.4	32.6	34.1	35.5	36.8	37.6	37.5	37.6	37.3	35.9	35.5	35.5	37.3	38.3	38.7	39.3	39.5	40.4	40.6	41.4	43.8	44.9
Federal	16.6	15.9	16.3	17.3	18.5	20.1	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.4	21.0	19.6	19.1	19.0	20.5	21.2	21.9	22.4	22.3	23.0	23.1	24.2	27.4	28.6
State and local	15.2	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.8	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.2	16.4	16.2
National Health Expenditures Average Annual Percent Change		12.1%	11.3%	11.9%	9.3%	8.4%	7.4%	5.6%	5.6%	5.3%	5.6%	5.8%	6.4%	7.0%	8.5%	9.5%	8.4%	7.1%	6.8%	6.6%	6.2%	4.7%	3.8%	3.9%
Business, Households and Other Private		13.5	10.6	9.9	6.9	6.0	5.2	4.3	5.8	5.2	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.0	5.4	7.9	7.6	6.0	6.4	5.1	5.8	3.2	-0.4	1.9
Private Business		13.5	14.4	12.2	7.8	8.0	6.1	4.9	5.4	6.8	3.1	7.7	9.2	9.7	7.4	7.4	8.2	6.1	6.2	3.0	4.2	1.5	-0.3	0.9
Household		12.7	8.9	8.5	6.3	3.8	4.2	3.6	5.8	3.4	7.5	8.2	5.8	6.9	5.3	8.1	7.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.1	0.3	2.8
Other Private Revenues		17.1	6.8	8.6	6.6	9.5	6.8	5.1	6.8	7.2	8.7	10.4	6.0	-0.6	-0.5	8.2	8.3	5.0	7.7	7.7	12.2	0.8	-3.4	1.5
Government		8.9	13.0	16.3	14.3	12.9	11.4	7.7	5.4	5.5	5.0	1.6	5.2	7.1	14.1	12.3	9.7	8.8	7.3	8.9	6.8	6.8	9.7	6.5
Federal		7.3	14.2	18.8	16.9	17.6	12.4	5.8	6.0	6.7	3.7	-1.7	3.7	6.5	17.4	13.4	11.9	9.3	6.3	10.2	6.4	9.9	17.4	8.6
State and local		10.7	11.7	13.5	11.3	7.4	9.9	10.2	4.6	3.9	6.8	5.9	7.1	7.8	10.4	11.0	7.0	8.0	8.7	7.1	7.4	2.6	-1.1	2.9

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary; National Health Statistics Group.

Table 6
Personal Health Care Expenditures¹ Aggregate, Percent Change, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2010

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²				Other Health Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
			Health Insurance ²	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Billions of Dollars								
1970	\$63.1	\$25.0	\$29.6	\$14.0	\$7.3	\$5.0	\$3.3	\$8.5
1980	217.2	58.4	132.0	61.4	36.3	24.7	9.6	26.8
1990	616.8	138.7	403.3	205.1	107.3	69.7	21.2	74.9
2000	1165.4	201.8	844.8	407.1	215.8	186.9	34.9	118.8
2001	1265.3	209.1	932.2	445.8	238.5	208.4	39.5	124.0
2002	1372.0	222.2	1019.8	488.5	255.8	230.1	45.4	130.0
2003	1480.4	236.8	1103.1	527.5	273.3	249.4	52.9	140.4
2004	1589.3	248.9	1194.8	566.9	299.4	270.9	57.5	145.7
2005	1697.2	263.4	1281.4	607.7	325.3	287.7	60.7	152.5
2006	1804.9	271.9	1372.0	640.6	381.7	283.4	66.3	161.0
2007	1914.6	287.3	1455.0	673.5	408.2	301.9	71.4	172.2
2008	2010.2	294.0	1544.9	707.5	442.0	317.1	78.3	171.4
2009	2109.0	294.4	1637.1	734.0	471.2	345.9	86.1	177.4
2010	2186.0	299.7	1703.0	746.0	493.8	371.6	91.6	183.3
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1970 ⁵	10.4	6.7	16.2	11.0	-	-	6.9	8.7
1980	13.2	8.9	16.1	15.9	17.4	17.2	11.4	12.2
1990	11.0	9.0	11.8	12.8	11.5	10.9	8.2	10.8
2000	6.6	3.8	7.7	7.1	7.2	10.4	5.1	4.7
2001	8.6	3.6	10.3	9.5	10.5	11.5	13.0	4.4
2002	8.4	6.3	9.4	9.6	7.2	10.4	15.1	4.8
2003	7.9	6.6	8.2	8.0	6.9	8.4	16.5	8.0
2004	7.4	5.1	8.3	7.5	9.5	8.6	8.8	3.8
2005	6.8	5.8	7.2	7.2	8.6	6.2	5.6	4.7
2006	6.3	3.3	7.1	5.4	17.3	-1.5	9.3	5.6
2007	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.1	6.9	6.6	7.6	7.0
2008	5.0	2.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	5.0	9.7	-0.5
2009	4.9	0.2	6.0	3.7	6.6	9.1	9.9	3.5
2010	3.7	1.8	4.0	1.6	4.8	7.4	6.5	3.3
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0	39.6	46.9	22.2	11.5	8.0	5.2	13.5
1980	100.0	26.9	60.8	28.3	16.7	11.4	4.4	12.3
1990	100.0	22.5	65.4	33.3	17.4	11.3	3.4	12.1
2000	100.0	17.3	72.5	34.9	18.5	16.0	3.0	10.2
2001	100.0	16.5	73.7	35.2	18.9	16.5	3.1	9.8
2002	100.0	16.2	74.3	35.6	18.6	16.8	3.3	9.5
2003	100.0	16.0	74.5	35.6	18.5	16.9	3.6	9.5
2004	100.0	15.7	75.2	35.7	18.8	17.0	3.6	9.2
2005	100.0	15.5	75.5	35.8	19.2	17.0	3.6	9.0
2006	100.0	15.1	76.0	35.5	21.1	15.7	3.7	8.9
2007	100.0	15.0	76.0	35.2	21.3	15.8	3.7	9.0
2008	100.0	14.6	76.8	35.2	22.0	15.8	3.9	8.5
2009	100.0	14.0	77.6	34.8	22.3	16.4	4.1	8.4
2010	100.0	13.7	77.9	34.1	22.6	17.0	4.2	8.4

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966

¹Personal health care goods and services comprise all of the medical goods and services that are rendered to treat or prevent a specific disease or condition in a specific person. These include hospital, professional services, other health, residential, and personal care, home health, nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities, and the retail outlet sales of medical products

²Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁵Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 7
Hospital Care Expenditures Aggregate, Percent Change, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2010**

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹				Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Billions of Dollars								
1970	\$27.2	\$2.5	\$19.4	\$8.8	\$5.4	\$2.6	\$2.6	\$5.3
1980	100.5	5.4	80.1	36.9	26.3	9.2	7.7	15.1
1990	250.4	11.2	206.8	96.9	67.4	26.7	15.8	32.5
2000	415.5	13.5	357.9	141.9	122.9	71.2	21.9	44.1
2001	449.4	13.9	390.4	154.4	134.5	77.7	23.8	45.1
2002	486.5	15.3	424.2	170.6	142.7	84.9	26.0	47.0
2003	526.2	17.0	456.9	186.1	150.2	90.7	29.8	52.3
2004	566.0	18.2	493.3	201.6	162.1	97.7	32.0	54.5
2005	609.4	19.6	532.4	218.4	175.4	104.8	33.7	57.4
2006	651.9	20.9	567.9	237.5	184.1	110.2	36.1	63.1
2007	692.5	22.4	601.4	250.1	192.6	119.8	38.9	68.7
2008	729.3	23.5	639.8	266.8	205.5	124.1	43.3	66.0
2009	776.1	24.9	680.0	279.5	216.5	137.1	46.9	71.2
2010	814.0	25.9	714.4	285.8	226.5	152.5	49.6	73.7
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1970 ⁴	11.7	2.8	15.6	10.7	-	-	6.6	7.5
1980	14.0	8.2	15.2	15.4	17.2	13.3	11.6	11.0
1990	9.6	7.6	10.0	10.1	9.9	11.2	7.5	8.0
2000	5.2	1.9	5.6	3.9	6.2	10.3	3.3	3.1
2001	8.1	2.6	9.1	8.8	9.4	9.1	8.9	2.1
2002	8.3	10.1	8.7	10.5	6.1	9.2	9.2	4.2
2003	8.2	11.0	7.7	9.1	5.3	6.9	14.3	11.4
2004	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.5	4.0
2005	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.2	7.3	5.4	5.4
2006	7.0	6.7	6.7	8.7	4.9	5.1	7.0	9.9
2007	6.2	7.0	5.9	5.3	4.6	8.6	7.7	9.0
2008	5.3	4.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	3.6	11.4	-4.0
2009	6.4	6.0	6.3	4.8	5.3	10.4	8.3	7.8
2010	4.9	4.0	5.1	2.2	4.6	11.2	5.8	3.6
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0	9.0	71.4	32.5	19.7	9.7	9.5	19.5
1980	100.0	5.4	79.6	36.7	26.1	9.2	7.7	15.0
1990	100.0	4.5	82.6	38.7	26.9	10.6	6.3	13.0
2000	100.0	3.3	86.1	34.2	29.6	17.1	5.3	10.6
2001	100.0	3.1	86.9	34.4	29.9	17.3	5.3	10.0
2002	100.0	3.1	87.2	35.1	29.3	17.4	5.3	9.7
2003	100.0	3.2	86.8	35.4	28.6	17.2	5.7	9.9
2004	100.0	3.2	87.2	35.6	28.6	17.3	5.7	9.6
2005	100.0	3.2	87.4	35.8	28.8	17.2	5.5	9.4
2006	100.0	3.2	87.1	36.4	28.2	16.9	5.5	9.7
2007	100.0	3.2	86.8	36.1	27.8	17.3	5.6	9.9
2008	100.0	3.2	87.7	36.6	28.2	17.0	5.9	9.1
2009	100.0	3.2	87.6	36.0	27.9	17.7	6.0	9.2
2010	100.0	3.2	87.8	35.1	27.8	18.7	6.1	9.1

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 8
Physician and Clinical Services Expenditures Aggregate, Percent Change, and
Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2010

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹				Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Billions of Dollars								
1970	\$14.3	\$6.5	\$7.0	\$4.2	\$1.6	\$0.6	\$0.5	\$0.9
1980	47.7	14.3	28.6	16.7	8.3	2.4	1.1	4.9
1990	158.9	30.1	107.8	67.0	30.5	7.0	3.3	21.0
2000	290.9	32.5	222.8	138.0	58.7	19.2	6.8	35.6
2001	315.7	33.9	243.7	150.6	63.7	21.4	8.0	38.1
2002	340.9	35.4	265.4	163.7	68.0	23.9	9.7	40.0
2003	368.1	37.6	287.8	177.9	73.8	25.1	11.1	42.7
2004	393.1	39.7	310.0	189.3	80.8	27.7	12.1	43.4
2005	416.9	42.5	330.0	201.9	85.9	29.8	12.4	44.4
2006	438.8	44.5	349.2	211.4	91.5	31.6	14.6	45.1
2007	461.8	46.8	367.9	222.2	96.0	33.3	16.5	47.1
2008	486.6	48.7	390.6	233.0	103.8	35.7	18.1	47.3
2009	502.7	47.7	408.9	237.2	111.4	40.0	20.3	46.2
2010	515.5	49.3	418.7	239.4	114.6	43.0	21.7	47.6
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1970 ⁴	9.8	6.7	14.3	10.2	-	-	7.2	7.9
1980	12.8	8.2	15.1	14.8	17.6	14.1	8.9	18.7
1990	12.8	7.8	14.2	14.9	13.9	11.2	11.2	15.7
2000	6.2	0.8	7.5	7.5	6.8	10.6	7.4	5.4
2001	8.5	4.3	9.4	9.1	8.5	11.1	18.6	6.9
2002	8.0	4.5	8.9	8.7	6.8	11.8	21.5	5.1
2003	8.0	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.5	4.9	13.7	6.6
2004	6.8	5.6	7.7	6.4	9.5	10.6	9.6	1.8
2005	6.1	7.3	6.4	6.6	6.2	7.5	2.6	2.2
2006	5.2	4.6	5.8	4.7	6.6	6.0	17.2	1.7
2007	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.3	13.0	4.2
2008	5.4	4.0	6.2	4.9	8.1	7.4	9.7	0.6
2009	3.3	-1.9	4.7	1.8	7.4	11.9	12.2	-2.4
2010	2.5	3.2	2.4	0.9	2.8	7.5	6.8	3.1
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0	45.1	48.8	29.4	11.5	4.5	3.4	6.1
1980	100.0	29.9	59.9	34.9	17.4	5.1	2.4	10.2
1990	100.0	18.9	67.8	42.2	19.2	4.4	2.1	13.2
2000	100.0	11.2	76.6	47.5	20.2	6.6	2.3	12.2
2001	100.0	10.7	77.2	47.7	20.2	6.8	2.5	12.1
2002	100.0	10.4	77.9	48.0	20.0	7.0	2.9	11.7
2003	100.0	10.2	78.2	48.3	20.1	6.8	3.0	11.6
2004	100.0	10.1	78.9	48.2	20.6	7.1	3.1	11.0
2005	100.0	10.2	79.2	48.4	20.6	7.2	3.0	10.6
2006	100.0	10.1	79.6	48.2	20.9	7.2	3.3	10.3
2007	100.0	10.1	79.7	48.1	20.8	7.2	3.6	10.2
2008	100.0	10.0	80.3	47.9	21.3	7.3	3.7	9.7
2009	100.0	9.5	81.3	47.2	22.2	8.0	4.0	9.2
2010	100.0	9.6	81.2	46.4	22.2	8.3	4.2	9.2

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 9
Physician Services¹ Expenditures Aggregate, Percent Change, and
Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1998-2010

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²				Other Health Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Billions of Dollars								
1998	\$205.8	\$25.0	\$162.3	\$105.1	\$46.3	\$8.8	\$2.0	\$18.6
1999	217.8	25.8	172.0	110.5	49.6	9.1	2.8	20.0
2000	236.0	28.0	187.2	119.4	54.2	9.9	3.6	20.9
2001	258.9	29.4	206.7	132.2	58.8	11.4	4.3	22.8
2002	280.7	31.2	225.6	145.5	62.1	12.6	5.3	23.8
2003	304.0	33.0	244.6	157.6	67.7	13.0	6.3	26.4
2004	325.1	34.9	263.0	167.3	74.5	14.4	6.7	27.3
2005	344.4	37.8	281.3	180.1	79.2	15.3	6.7	25.3
2006	361.6	39.5	297.6	189.5	84.4	16.1	7.6	24.5
2007	379.1	41.4	312.3	198.2	88.6	17.2	8.4	25.3
2008	398.3	43.0	330.9	206.8	96.2	18.4	9.5	24.4
2009	408.3	42.0	343.5	209.0	103.4	20.3	10.8	22.8
2010	415.8	43.1	349.4	209.4	106.4	21.9	11.6	23.4
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1999	5.8	3.3	6.0	5.1	7.2	3.2	40.6	7.7
2000	8.3	8.2	8.8	8.1	9.2	8.7	28.7	4.7
2001	9.7	5.2	10.4	10.7	8.5	15.0	18.2	9.2
2002	8.4	6.2	9.2	10.1	5.7	11.0	25.0	4.3
2003	8.3	5.7	8.4	8.3	9.0	3.1	18.1	10.6
2004	6.9	5.6	7.5	6.2	10.0	10.9	6.7	3.5
2005	5.9	8.4	7.0	7.7	6.3	6.1	-1.0	-7.1
2006	5.0	4.5	5.8	5.2	6.6	5.2	14.6	-3.3
2007	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.0	6.5	9.9	3.5
2008	5.1	3.8	5.9	4.4	8.6	7.0	12.9	-3.6
2009	2.5	-2.3	3.8	1.1	7.5	10.8	13.4	-6.8
2010	1.8	2.6	1.7	0.2	2.9	7.6	8.3	2.5
Percent Distribution								
1998	100.0	12.2	78.8	51.1	22.5	4.3	1.0	9.0
1999	100.0	11.9	79.0	50.7	22.8	4.2	1.3	9.2
2000	100.0	11.8	79.3	50.6	23.0	4.2	1.5	8.9
2001	100.0	11.4	79.8	51.1	22.7	4.4	1.7	8.8
2002	100.0	11.1	80.4	51.8	22.1	4.5	1.9	8.5
2003	100.0	10.9	80.5	51.8	22.3	4.3	2.1	8.7
2004	100.0	10.7	80.9	51.5	22.9	4.4	2.1	8.4
2005	100.0	11.0	81.7	52.3	23.0	4.4	1.9	7.4
2006	100.0	10.9	82.3	52.4	23.3	4.5	2.1	6.8
2007	100.0	10.9	82.4	52.3	23.4	4.5	2.2	6.7
2008	100.0	10.8	83.1	51.9	24.2	4.6	2.4	6.1
2009	100.0	10.3	84.1	51.2	25.3	5.0	2.6	5.6
2010	100.0	10.4	84.0	50.4	25.6	5.3	2.8	5.6

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Prior to 1998, separate data for Physicians and Clinic spending is not available.

¹ Includes services provided in physicians' offices (including those of Doctors of Medicine (M.D.) and Doctors of Osteopathy (D.O.)) and those provided by independently-billing hospital-based physicians and independently-billing laboratories.

² Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 10
Clinical Services¹ Expenditures Aggregate, Percent Change, and
Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1998-2010

Year	Total	Health Insurance ¹						Other Health Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
		Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid			
Billions of Dollars									
1998	\$52.8	\$5.0	\$32.3	\$17.7	\$3.9	\$7.9	\$2.7	\$15.5	
1999	54.0	5.0	33.4	18.0	4.2	8.4	2.9	15.6	
2000	54.9	4.5	35.6	18.6	4.5	9.3	3.1	14.7	
2001	56.8	4.5	37.1	18.4	4.9	10.0	3.7	15.2	
2002	60.2	4.2	39.8	18.2	5.9	11.3	4.4	16.2	
2003	64.1	4.6	43.2	20.3	6.1	12.0	4.8	16.3	
2004	68.0	4.8	47.1	22.0	6.4	13.3	5.4	16.2	
2005	72.5	4.8	48.7	21.8	6.7	14.5	5.8	19.0	
2006	77.2	5.0	51.5	21.9	7.2	15.5	6.9	20.7	
2007	82.7	5.4	55.7	24.1	7.4	16.1	8.1	21.7	
2008	88.3	5.7	59.8	26.3	7.5	17.4	8.6	22.9	
2009	94.5	5.7	65.4	28.2	8.0	19.7	9.5	23.4	
2010	99.7	6.2	69.3	30.0	8.1	21.1	10.0	24.2	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1999	2.3	0.1	3.5	1.6	6.6	6.2	4.0	0.5	
2000	1.5	-9.4	6.6	3.7	8.0	11.2	9.9	-6.0	
2001	3.6	-1.4	4.1	-1.1	9.0	7.1	19.1	3.7	
2002	5.9	-7.1	7.3	-1.0	19.7	12.8	17.4	6.4	
2003	6.5	9.3	8.6	11.4	3.4	6.9	8.5	0.6	
2004	6.1	5.3	8.9	8.4	4.2	10.3	13.5	-0.9	
2005	6.6	-0.9	3.5	-1.1	4.9	9.1	7.0	17.9	
2006	6.4	5.5	5.8	0.7	7.5	6.8	20.3	8.4	
2007	7.2	7.4	8.0	9.8	3.0	4.1	16.4	5.1	
2008	6.7	5.4	7.4	9.2	1.9	7.8	6.3	5.4	
2009	7.0	1.0	9.4	7.3	6.3	13.1	10.8	2.2	
2010	5.5	7.8	6.0	6.5	1.8	7.4	5.2	3.6	
Percent Distribution									
1998	100.0	9.5	61.1	33.5	7.4	15.0	5.2	29.4	
1999	100.0	9.3	61.8	33.2	7.8	15.5	5.3	28.9	
2000	100.0	8.3	64.9	33.9	8.3	17.0	5.7	26.8	
2001	100.0	7.9	65.3	32.4	8.7	17.6	6.6	26.8	
2002	100.0	6.9	66.1	30.3	9.8	18.7	7.3	26.9	
2003	100.0	7.1	67.4	31.7	9.5	18.8	7.4	25.4	
2004	100.0	7.1	69.2	32.4	9.4	19.5	7.9	23.8	
2005	100.0	6.6	67.2	30.0	9.2	20.0	8.0	26.3	
2006	100.0	6.5	66.7	28.4	9.3	20.1	9.0	26.8	
2007	100.0	6.5	67.3	29.1	8.9	19.5	9.8	26.2	
2008	100.0	6.4	67.7	29.7	8.5	19.7	9.7	25.9	
2009	100.0	6.1	69.2	29.8	8.5	20.8	10.1	24.8	
2010	100.0	6.2	69.5	30.1	8.2	21.2	10.1	24.3	

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Prior to 1998, separate data for Physicians and Clinic spending is not available.

¹ Includes services provided in outpatient care centers.

² Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 11
Retail Prescription Drugs Aggregate, Percent Change,
and Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2010

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹				Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Billions of Dollars								
1970	\$5.5	\$4.5	\$0.9	\$0.5	\$0.0	\$0.4	\$0.0	\$0.1
1980	12.0	8.6	3.2	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.2
1990	40.3	22.9	16.2	10.9	0.2	5.1	0.1	1.2
2000	120.9	34.0	84.7	60.7	2.1	19.8	2.1	2.2
2001	138.7	36.7	99.3	70.6	2.4	23.3	2.9	2.7
2002	158.2	41.2	113.9	79.6	2.5	27.4	4.3	3.1
2003	176.0	45.6	126.9	86.3	2.5	32.1	6.0	3.6
2004	192.2	48.3	140.2	94.4	3.4	35.7	6.7	3.7
2005	204.8	51.6	149.3	101.6	3.9	36.3	7.5	3.8
2006	224.2	51.3	168.9	102.2	39.6	18.9	8.2	4.0
2007	236.2	53.0	179.4	106.8	45.9	18.1	8.6	3.8
2008	243.6	51.0	188.9	110.1	50.6	18.9	9.2	3.6
2009	256.1	50.8	201.7	117.2	54.5	20.1	9.9	3.5
2010	259.1	48.8	206.9	117.0	59.5	20.2	10.3	3.4
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1970 ⁴	7.5	5.8	37.0	30.0	-	-	4.7	-1.3
1980	8.2	6.6	13.6	14.1	-	12.9	14.2	13.8
1990	12.8	10.3	17.5	19.6	-	13.7	14.8	18.8
2000	11.6	4.0	18.0	18.8	27.4	14.6	36.5	6.5
2001	14.7	8.0	17.3	16.3	16.8	18.0	38.9	19.3
2002	14.0	12.2	14.7	12.8	1.0	17.7	47.4	14.7
2003	11.3	10.6	11.4	8.3	0.2	17.0	39.1	15.6
2004	9.2	6.1	10.5	9.4	36.4	11.2	11.8	2.7
2005	6.5	6.8	6.5	7.7	16.5	1.6	10.6	4.9
2006	9.5	-0.7	13.1	0.5	907.0	-47.9	9.7	5.5
2007	5.3	3.4	6.2	4.5	15.9	-4.2	4.7	-7.0
2008	3.1	-3.8	5.3	3.2	10.2	4.5	7.5	-3.6
2009	5.1	-0.4	6.8	6.4	7.7	6.1	7.5	-2.7
2010	1.2	-4.1	2.6	-0.2	9.0	0.3	3.7	-3.4
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0	82.4	16.5	8.8	0.0	7.6	0.1	1.1
1980	100.0	71.3	26.9	15.0	0.0	11.7	0.2	1.8
1990	100.0	56.8	40.3	27.0	0.5	12.6	0.2	3.0
2000	100.0	28.1	70.0	50.2	1.7	16.3	1.8	1.9
2001	100.0	26.5	71.6	50.9	1.8	16.8	2.1	1.9
2002	100.0	26.0	72.0	50.4	1.6	17.3	2.7	1.9
2003	100.0	25.9	72.1	49.0	1.4	18.2	3.4	2.0
2004	100.0	25.2	72.9	49.1	1.8	18.6	3.5	1.9
2005	100.0	25.2	72.9	49.6	1.9	17.7	3.6	1.9
2006	100.0	22.9	75.3	45.6	17.7	8.4	3.6	1.8
2007	100.0	22.5	76.0	45.2	19.5	7.7	3.6	1.6
2008	100.0	21.0	77.6	45.2	20.8	7.8	3.8	1.5
2009	100.0	19.9	78.8	45.8	21.3	7.8	3.9	1.4
2010	100.0	18.8	79.9	45.2	23.0	7.8	4.0	1.3

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 12
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities Aggregate, Percent Change,
and Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2010

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹				Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Billions of Dollars								
1970	\$4.0	\$2.0	\$1.2	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.9	\$0.1	\$0.9
1980	15.3	6.2	7.9	0.2	0.3	7.1	0.4	1.1
1990	44.9	18.1	21.9	2.8	1.7	16.4	1.0	4.9
2000	85.1	27.2	52.0	7.5	10.8	31.9	1.9	5.9
2001	90.8	27.6	57.7	7.7	13.3	34.5	2.1	5.5
2002	94.5	27.9	60.9	8.2	15.0	35.5	2.2	5.7
2003	100.3	30.0	64.2	8.1	15.8	37.8	2.5	6.2
2004	105.7	30.9	68.4	7.8	18.3	39.6	2.7	6.4
2005	112.5	32.5	72.8	8.3	20.5	41.1	2.8	7.2
2006	117.3	33.9	75.8	9.4	22.4	41.3	2.8	7.6
2007	126.4	37.2	80.3	10.2	24.8	42.1	3.3	8.9
2008	132.7	38.6	85.9	10.9	27.6	43.8	3.7	8.2
2009	138.7	39.5	90.6	11.8	29.9	44.9	4.0	8.6
2010	143.1	40.4	93.7	12.7	31.9	45.1	4.0	8.9
Average Annual Percent Growth from Previous Year Shown ⁴								
1970	17.4	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	15.8
1980	14.2	12.0	21.3	35.5	7.9	22.3	20.0	2.5
1990	11.4	11.3	10.7	30.6	18.7	8.8	10.6	15.7
2000	6.6	4.2	9.0	10.3	20.3	6.8	6.6	1.9
2001	6.7	1.5	10.8	3.5	23.2	8.4	8.9	-6.4
2002	4.1	1.2	5.6	5.7	12.7	2.8	6.8	2.7
2003	6.2	7.3	5.4	-1.0	5.0	6.4	15.7	8.7
2004	5.4	3.2	6.5	-3.4	15.8	4.9	5.0	4.7
2005	6.3	4.9	6.5	6.7	12.5	3.8	4.3	11.6
2006	4.3	4.4	4.2	12.2	8.8	0.4	1.4	5.2
2007	7.8	9.7	5.9	8.5	11.1	1.9	15.8	18.2
2008	4.9	3.9	6.9	6.9	11.1	4.0	12.2	-8.5
2009	4.5	2.4	5.5	8.3	8.5	2.6	8.3	4.9
2010	3.2	2.3	3.5	8.2	6.5	0.4	1.7	4.2
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0	49.5	28.5	0.2	3.5	23.3	1.5	21.9
1980	100.0	40.7	51.9	1.3	2.0	46.2	2.4	7.4
1990	100.0	40.3	48.8	6.2	3.8	36.6	2.2	10.9
2000	100.0	31.9	61.1	8.8	12.7	37.4	2.2	6.9
2001	100.0	30.4	63.5	8.5	14.7	38.0	2.3	6.1
2002	100.0	29.6	64.4	8.7	15.9	37.6	2.3	6.0
2003	100.0	29.9	64.0	8.1	15.7	37.6	2.5	6.1
2004	100.0	29.3	64.6	7.4	17.3	37.5	2.5	6.1
2005	100.0	28.9	64.7	7.4	18.3	36.6	2.5	6.4
2006	100.0	28.9	64.7	8.0	19.1	35.2	2.4	6.4
2007	100.0	29.4	63.5	8.0	19.6	33.3	2.6	7.1
2008	100.0	29.1	64.7	8.2	20.8	33.0	2.8	6.2
2009	100.0	28.5	65.3	8.5	21.6	32.4	2.9	6.2
2010	100.0	28.3	65.5	8.9	22.3	31.5	2.8	6.3

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Growth rate for 1970 is calculate as the average annual growth from 1960-1970

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 13
Personal Health Care Expenditures other than Hospital Care, Physician and Clinical Services,
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities¹, and Retail Prescription Drug Spending Aggregate,
Percent Change , and Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2010

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹				Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Billions of Dollars								
1970	\$12.1	\$9.6	\$1.1	\$0.5	\$0.1	\$0.4	\$0.1	\$1.4
1980	41.6	24.0	12.2	5.9	1.4	4.6	0.4	5.5
1990	122.3	56.4	50.5	27.5	7.5	14.5	1.0	15.3
2000	253.0	94.6	127.5	59.0	21.3	44.9	2.3	30.9
2001	270.8	97.0	141.1	62.4	24.6	51.5	2.6	32.7
2002	292.0	102.4	155.3	66.3	27.5	58.4	3.1	34.3
2003	309.8	106.7	167.4	69.1	31.0	63.7	3.5	35.7
2004	332.3	111.7	182.8	73.8	34.9	70.1	4.0	37.7
2005	353.7	117.1	196.9	77.4	39.5	75.6	4.3	39.7
2006	372.7	121.3	210.2	80.2	44.1	81.3	4.6	41.1
2007	397.6	127.9	226.0	84.2	48.9	88.7	4.2	43.7
2008	418.1	132.2	239.7	86.7	54.4	94.5	4.0	46.3
2009	435.4	131.4	255.9	88.3	58.8	103.8	5.0	48.0
2010	454.3	135.4	269.4	91.1	61.4	110.8	6.0	49.6
Average Annual Percent Growth from Previous Year Shown								
1970 ⁴	8.7	7.5	20.3	16.0	-	-	7.0	12.0
1980	13.2	9.6	27.0	29.0	26.3	28.1	9.9	14.9
1990	11.4	8.9	15.3	16.7	18.6	12.2	10.2	10.9
2000	7.5	5.3	9.7	7.9	11.0	12.0	8.7	7.3
2001	7.0	2.6	10.7	5.8	15.2	14.8	15.2	5.6
2002	7.8	5.5	10.1	6.2	11.9	13.4	18.9	4.9
2003	6.1	4.3	7.7	4.2	12.9	9.1	11.8	4.2
2004	7.3	4.7	9.3	6.9	12.5	10.0	14.5	5.6
2005	6.4	4.8	7.7	4.9	13.3	7.9	7.9	5.2
2006	5.4	3.6	6.8	3.6	11.5	7.5	8.2	3.6
2007	6.7	5.4	7.5	5.0	10.9	9.1	-9.3	6.4
2008	5.2	3.4	6.0	3.0	11.4	6.5	-4.1	5.7
2009	4.1	-0.6	6.8	1.8	8.1	9.9	23.5	3.8
2010	4.4	3.0	5.2	3.1	4.4	6.8	20.6	3.4
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0	79.4	9.3	3.8	1.1	3.2	1.2	11.3
1980	100.0	57.6	29.3	14.1	3.3	11.0	0.9	13.1
1990	100.0	46.1	41.3	22.5	6.1	11.9	0.8	12.5
2000	100.0	37.4	50.4	23.3	8.4	17.7	0.9	12.2
2001	100.0	35.8	52.1	23.1	9.1	19.0	1.0	12.1
2002	100.0	35.1	53.2	22.7	9.4	20.0	1.1	11.7
2003	100.0	34.5	54.0	22.3	10.0	20.6	1.1	11.5
2004	100.0	33.6	55.0	22.2	10.5	21.1	1.2	11.3
2005	100.0	33.1	55.7	21.9	11.2	21.4	1.2	11.2
2006	100.0	32.6	56.4	21.5	11.8	21.8	1.2	11.0
2007	100.0	32.2	56.8	21.2	12.3	22.3	1.1	11.0
2008	100.0	31.6	57.3	20.7	13.0	22.6	1.0	11.1
2009	100.0	30.2	58.8	20.3	13.5	23.8	1.1	11.0
2010	100.0	29.8	59.3	20.0	13.5	24.4	1.3	10.9

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Growth rate for 1970 is calculate as the average annual growth from 1960-1970

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 14
National Health Expenditures by Type of Expenditure and Program: Calendar Year 2010**

	National Health Expenditures																	
	Health Consumption Expenditures															Investment		
	Personal Health Care												Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance			Structures & Equipment		
	Total National Health Expenditures	Hospital Care	Professional Services				Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	Home Health	Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products			Government Administration		Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	Public Health Activities	Research	Structures
Physician and Other Professionals			Physician and Clinical Services	Other Professional Services	Dental Services	Prescription Drugs				Durable Medical Equipment	Other Non-durable Medical Products	State	Federal					
Total National Health Expenditures	\$2,593,644	\$814,045	\$515,483	\$68,357	\$104,785	\$128,533	\$70,172	\$143,078	\$259,061	\$37,736	\$44,762	\$9,085	\$20,984	\$146,029	\$82,489	\$49,267	\$41,136	\$58,641
Out of pocket	299,695	25,901	49,251	17,683	43,267	7,113	4,980	40,431	48,753	20,554	41,762	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health Insurance	1,870,793	714,396	418,650	44,291	60,973	81,465	63,008	93,703	206,903	16,626	3,000	8,428	20,581	138,769	-	-	-	-
Private Health Insurance	848,701	285,804	239,381	24,850	51,029	6,325	4,486	12,726	117,003	4,393	-	-	-	102,704	-	-	-	-
Medicare	524,551	226,506	114,586	14,412	242	4,736	31,493	31,854	59,475	7,525	3,000	-	7,317	23,405	-	-	-	-
Medicaid (Title XIX)	401,418	152,480	43,001	4,863	7,432	67,743	26,190	45,086	20,165	4,621	-	8,186	9,871	11,779	-	-	-	-
Federal	269,504	102,564	29,990	3,353	5,122	45,836	17,248	30,624	13,625	3,165	-	-	9,871	8,105	-	-	-	-
State and Local	131,913	49,916	13,011	1,511	2,309	21,906	8,942	14,462	6,540	1,456	-	8,186	-	3,674	-	-	-	-
Total CHIP (Title XIX and Title XXI)	11,668	3,167	3,086	166	1,054	769	19	5	1,614	87	-	243	578	880	-	-	-	-
Federal	8,147	2,179	2,135	117	737	559	14	4	1,155	63	-	-	578	607	-	-	-	-
State and Local	3,521	988	951	49	317	210	6	2	458	23	-	243	-	274	-	-	-	-
Department of Defense	38,439	16,122	12,463	-	1,143	-	-	-	6,092	-	-	-	2,619	-	-	-	-	-
Department of Veterans' Affairs	46,016	30,316	6,133	-	73	1,892	820	4,031	2,554	-	-	-	196	-	-	-	-	-
Other Third Party Payers and Programs	191,623	73,749	47,582	6,384	545	39,955	2,184	8,944	3,406	556	0	656	403	7,260	-	-	-	-
Worksite Health Care	4,599	-	-	-	-	4,599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Private Revenues	89,398	38,161	28,001	4,107	87	12,225	864	5,952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indian Health Services	3,579	1,812	1,038	-	199	403	-	-	25	7	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-
Workers' Compensation	37,248	12,903	13,737	1,484	-	-	-	-	926	390	-	476	79	7,253	-	-	-	-
General Assistance	6,966	2,214	963	65	229	501	191	337	2,425	41	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maternal/Child Health	2,807	243	162	719	29	1,439	-	-	19	24	-	169	3	-	-	-	-	-
Federal	585	56	69	210	12	218	-	-	9	8	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
State and Local	2,222	187	93	509	18	1,221	-	-	9	16	-	169	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vocational Rehabilitation	537	127	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	12	43	-	-	-	-	-
Federal	419	98	207	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-
State and Local	118	28	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Federal Programs	7,324	1,367	2,346	1	0	3,478	1	-	4	0	0	-	119	7	-	-	-	-
SAMHSA	3,385	166	1,008	-	-	2,147	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-
Other State and Local Programs	31,286	16,756	63	8	-	10,668	1,129	2,654	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School Hlth	4,495	-	-	-	-	4,495	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Health Activity	82,489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82,489	-	-	-
Federal	15,482	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,482	-	-	-
State and Local	67,007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67,007	-	-	-
Investment	149,044	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Research	49,267	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,267	-	-
Private	4,413	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,413	-	-
Federal	38,399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,399	-	-
State and Local	6,455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,455	-	-
Structures & Equipment	99,778	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41,136	58,641
Private	76,081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33,582	42,498
Federal	10,074	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,167	7,907
State and Local	13,623	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,387	8,236

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group;

Table 15
Private Health Insurance Premiums, Benefits and Net Cost, Aggregates, Percent Distribution, and Average Annual Percent Change, Selected Calendar Years 1960-2010

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Private Health Insurance Premiums	Billions of Dollars																	
Health Consumption Expenditures	\$5.8	\$15.4	\$69.1	\$234.3	\$362.5	\$388.1	\$419.9	\$459.6	\$503.0	\$560.5	\$614.5	\$658.9	\$702.9	\$740.2	\$776.2	\$807.6	\$828.8	\$848.7
Private Health Insurance Benefits																		
Personal Health Care	\$4.9	\$14.0	\$61.4	\$205.1	\$322.6	\$347.4	\$373.7	\$407.1	\$445.8	\$488.5	\$527.5	\$566.9	\$607.7	\$640.6	\$673.5	\$707.5	\$734.0	\$746.0
Hospital	\$3.2	\$8.8	\$36.9	\$96.9	\$114.3	\$121.1	\$129.3	\$141.9	\$154.4	\$170.6	\$186.1	\$201.6	\$218.4	\$237.5	\$250.1	\$266.8	\$279.5	\$285.8
Physician and Clinical Services	\$1.6	\$4.2	\$16.7	\$67.0	\$114.7	\$122.8	\$128.4	\$138.0	\$150.6	\$163.7	\$177.9	\$189.3	\$201.9	\$211.4	\$222.2	\$233.0	\$237.2	\$239.4
Dental Services	\$0.0	\$0.2	\$3.8	\$15.3	\$25.6	\$27.1	\$29.2	\$31.3	\$34.3	\$36.6	\$37.4	\$40.5	\$42.9	\$45.1	\$47.6	\$49.1	\$50.0	\$51.0
Other Professional Services	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.9	\$6.8	\$12.7	\$12.9	\$13.5	\$14.2	\$15.6	\$17.0	\$18.7	\$19.9	\$20.4	\$21.2	\$22.8	\$24.0	\$24.2	\$24.8
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.3	\$1.0	\$2.1	\$2.2	\$2.3	\$2.5	\$2.6	\$3.0	\$3.4	\$4.0	\$4.3	\$4.5	\$4.8	\$5.3	\$5.8	\$6.3
Home Health Care	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.3	\$2.9	\$8.3	\$8.8	\$8.4	\$7.7	\$6.7	\$6.5	\$6.3	\$5.9	\$6.1	\$5.6	\$5.1	\$4.5	\$4.4	\$4.5
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.2	\$2.8	\$6.8	\$7.4	\$7.8	\$7.5	\$7.7	\$8.2	\$8.1	\$7.8	\$8.3	\$9.4	\$10.2	\$10.9	\$11.8	\$12.7
Prescription Drugs	\$0.0	\$0.5	\$1.8	\$10.9	\$35.9	\$42.3	\$51.9	\$60.7	\$70.6	\$79.6	\$86.3	\$94.4	\$101.6	\$102.2	\$106.8	\$110.1	\$117.2	\$117.0
Other Non-durable Medical Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable Medical Equipment	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.6	\$1.5	\$2.3	\$2.7	\$3.0	\$3.3	\$3.1	\$3.3	\$3.3	\$3.5	\$3.7	\$3.8	\$4.0	\$3.9	\$3.9	\$4.4
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	\$0.8	\$1.4	\$7.7	\$29.1	\$39.9	\$40.7	\$46.2	\$52.5	\$57.2	\$72.0	\$87.0	\$92.0	\$95.2	\$99.6	\$102.7	\$100.1	\$94.8	\$102.7
Private Health Insurance Premiums	Percent Distribution																	
Health Consumption Expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private Health Insurance Benefits																		
Personal Health Care	85.3	90.7	88.9	87.6	89.0	89.5	89.0	88.6	88.6	87.2	85.8	86.0	86.5	86.5	86.8	87.6	88.6	87.9
Hospital	55.4	57.3	53.3	41.4	31.5	31.2	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.4	30.3	30.6	31.1	32.1	32.2	33.0	33.7	33.7
Physician and Clinical Services	27.6	27.3	24.1	28.6	31.6	31.6	30.6	30.0	29.9	29.2	28.9	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.6	28.9	28.6	28.2
Dental Services	0.7	1.4	5.5	6.5	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
Other Professional Services	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Home Health Care	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Prescription Drugs	0.6	3.1	2.6	4.6	9.9	10.9	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.3	14.5	13.8	13.8	13.6	14.1	13.8
Other Non-durable Medical Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable Medical Equipment	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	14.7	9.3	11.1	12.4	11.0	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.4	12.8	14.2	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.2	12.4	11.4	12.1
Private Health Insurance Premiums	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown																	
Health Consumption Expenditures		10.3	16.2	13.0	6.4	7.1	8.2	9.5	9.4	11.4	9.6	7.2	6.7	5.3	4.9	4.0	2.6	2.4
Private Health Insurance Benefits																		
Personal Health Care		11.0	15.9	12.8	6.7	7.7	7.6	8.9	9.5	9.6	8.0	7.5	7.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	3.7	1.6
Hospital		10.7	15.4	10.1	2.4	5.9	6.8	9.8	8.8	10.5	9.1	8.3	8.3	8.7	5.3	6.7	4.8	2.2
Physician and Clinical Services		10.2	14.8	14.9	8.0	7.1	4.6	7.5	9.1	8.7	8.6	6.4	6.6	4.7	5.1	4.9	1.8	0.9
Dental Services		18.7	33.5	14.9	7.7	5.8	7.7	7.1	9.8	6.5	2.3	8.3	5.9	5.2	5.5	3.1	1.8	2.2
Other Professional Services		17.7	35.0	23.0	9.3	1.3	4.9	5.4	9.8	8.7	10.1	6.3	2.6	3.7	7.6	5.3	1.0	2.6
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care		14.7	16.2	13.2	10.4	9.1	3.6	5.9	6.5	15.1	10.9	18.2	7.9	4.8	6.4	11.3	9.0	9.4
Home Health Care		16.8	48.5	23.5	16.3	6.7	-5.0	-7.7	-12.7	-4.0	-2.6	-6.0	3.5	-8.3	-9.6	-11.8	-1.9	1.9
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities		—	35.5	30.6	13.5	9.8	4.4	-3.7	3.5	5.7	-1.0	-3.4	6.7	12.2	8.5	6.9	8.3	8.2
Prescription Drugs		30.0	14.1	19.6	18.6	17.8	22.6	16.9	16.3	12.8	8.3	9.4	7.7	0.5	4.5	3.2	6.4	-0.2
Other Non-durable Medical Products		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable Medical Equipment		12.9	15.6	10.4	5.8	19.7	9.1	10.7	-5.6	5.7	1.6	6.8	5.0	2.8	4.9	-3.1	1.4	11.6
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance		5.4	18.3	14.3	4.6	2.0	13.6	13.7	8.9	25.7	20.9	5.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	-2.6	-5.2	8.3

NOTE: The figure 0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Dashes (--) indicate not applicable. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts are shown in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 16

**Per Enrollee¹ Expenditures and Average Annual Percent Change in Medicare Spending
and in Private Health Insurance Premiums, Calendar Years 1969-2010**

Calendar Years	All Benefits		Common Benefits ²	
	Personal Health Care		Personal Health Care	
	Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Private Health Insurance
Per Enrollee Spending				
1969	\$341	\$80	\$325	\$75
1970	\$361	\$92	\$350	\$87
1971	\$391	\$103	\$381	\$97
1972	\$423	\$115	\$412	\$108
1973	\$441	\$126	\$428	\$118
1974	\$537	\$147	\$520	\$137
1975	\$637	\$171	\$618	\$158
1976	\$747	\$208	\$723	\$190
1977	\$854	\$243	\$825	\$221
1978	\$964	\$273	\$932	\$246
1979	\$1,096	\$320	\$1,059	\$287
1980	\$1,300	\$369	\$1,258	\$330
1981	\$1,530	\$430	\$1,479	\$380
1982	\$1,768	\$485	\$1,705	\$428
1983	\$1,976	\$535	\$1,902	\$465
1984	\$2,166	\$584	\$2,081	\$503
1985	\$2,293	\$648	\$2,204	\$554
1986	\$2,405	\$681	\$2,314	\$580
1987	\$2,551	\$761	\$2,456	\$643
1988	\$2,675	\$885	\$2,568	\$746
1989	\$2,988	\$995	\$2,808	\$837
1990	\$3,202	\$1,144	\$3,009	\$961
1991	\$3,434	\$1,266	\$3,184	\$1,059
1992	\$3,798	\$1,374	\$3,465	\$1,141
1993	\$4,113	\$1,445	\$3,693	\$1,194
1994	\$4,518	\$1,497	\$3,974	\$1,214
1995	\$4,893	\$1,566	\$4,262	\$1,233
1996	\$5,194	\$1,629	\$4,457	\$1,252
1997	\$5,426	\$1,711	\$4,643	\$1,294
1998	\$5,325	\$1,816	\$4,654	\$1,356
1999	\$5,371	\$1,928	\$4,780	\$1,415
2000	\$5,569	\$2,062	\$4,931	\$1,507
2001	\$6,094	\$2,253	\$5,343	\$1,636
2002	\$6,460	\$2,473	\$5,628	\$1,795
2003	\$6,805	\$2,679	\$5,906	\$1,961
2004	\$7,341	\$2,899	\$6,303	\$2,119
2005	\$7,831	\$3,093	\$6,665	\$2,262
2006	\$9,011	\$3,254	\$6,906	\$2,407
2007	\$9,436	\$3,412	\$7,086	\$2,529
2008	\$9,956	\$3,611	\$7,426	\$2,693
2009	\$10,363	\$3,859	\$7,679	\$2,865
2010	\$10,600	\$4,000	\$7,792	\$2,973

Table 16 - Continued

Per Enrollee¹ Expenditures and Average Annual Percent Change in Medicare Spending and in Private Health Insurance Premiums, Calendar Years 1969-2010

Calendar Years	All Benefits		Common Benefits ²	
	Personal Health Care		Personal Health Care	
	Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Private Health Insurance
Annual Percent Change				
1970	6.0	15.7	7.7	15.5
1971	8.3	11.6	8.9	11.4
1972	8.0	11.6	8.1	11.3
1973	4.3	10.0	3.9	9.5
1974	21.8	16.6	21.5	16.1
1975	18.8	16.2	18.7	15.1
1976	17.2	21.9	17.0	20.5
1977	14.2	16.7	14.2	16.3
1978	13.0	12.3	13.0	11.0
1979	13.6	17.0	13.6	16.5
1980	18.7	15.5	18.8	15.3
1981	17.7	16.5	17.5	15.0
1982	15.6	12.8	15.3	12.7
1983	11.8	10.1	11.5	8.6
1984	9.6	9.3	9.4	8.2
1985	5.9	11.0	5.9	10.1
1986	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.8
1987	6.1	11.8	6.1	10.9
1988	4.9	16.2	4.5	16.0
1989	11.7	12.5	9.3	12.2
1990	7.2	15.0	7.2	14.8
1991	7.2	10.7	5.8	10.2
1992	10.6	8.5	8.8	7.7
1993	8.3	5.2	6.6	4.6
1994	9.9	3.6	7.6	1.7
1995	8.3	4.6	7.2	1.6
1996	6.2	4.0	4.6	1.6
1997	4.5	5.0	4.2	3.3
1998	-1.9	6.1	0.2	4.8
1999	0.9	6.2	2.7	4.3
2000	3.7	6.9	3.1	6.5
2001	9.4	9.3	8.4	8.6
2002	6.0	9.7	5.3	9.7
2003	5.3	8.3	4.9	9.2
2004	7.9	8.2	6.7	8.1
2005	6.7	6.7	5.7	6.7
2006	15.1	5.2	3.6	6.4
2007	4.7	4.9	2.6	5.1
2008	5.5	5.8	4.8	6.5
2009	4.1	6.9	3.4	6.4
2010	2.3	3.7	1.5	3.8
Average Annual Percent Change by Period				
1969 - 2010	8.7	10.0	8.1	9.4
1969 - 1993	10.9	12.8	10.7	12.2
1993 - 1997	7.2	4.3	5.9	2.0
1997 - 1999	-0.5	6.2	1.5	4.6
1999 - 2002	6.3	8.6	5.6	8.3
2002 - 2007	7.9	6.7	4.7	7.1
2007 - 2010	4.0	5.4	3.2	5.5

¹ Per enrollee includes primary policy holder plus dependents.

² Common benefits refers to benefits commonly covered by Medicare and Private Health Insurance. These benefits are hospital services, physician and clinical services, other professional services and durable medical products.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 17
Health Insurance Enrollment and Uninsured, Calendar Years 1987-2010
Level -- number of enrollees and uninsured in millions

	Private Health Insurance (PHI)				Employer Sponsored Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Children's Health Insurance Program	Other public ²	Uninsured
	Individual			Medigap						
	Total	Individual total	Other PHI ¹							
1987	177.9	23.4	13.7	9.6	149.0	31.7	20.0	—	10.4	27.3
1988	177.9	23.4	13.6	9.8	155.1	32.3	20.0	—	9.9	28.7
1989	180.4	23.4	13.8	9.6	158.2	32.9	20.8	—	9.8	30.5
1990	179.3	23.1	13.5	9.7	158.1	33.5	22.8	—	9.7	31.2
1991	178.6	23.2	13.7	9.5	158.6	34.2	25.9	—	9.7	32.2
1992	177.8	23.6	13.5	10.1	154.5	34.9	28.5	—	9.4	34.1
1993	178.7	23.3	13.2	10.1	156.1	35.6	30.5	—	9.5	35.0
1994	181.0	23.5	12.3	11.2	158.7	36.2	31.7	—	10.2	34.4
1995	183.9	22.0	12.3	9.7	163.0	36.8	32.3	—	9.0	34.9
1996	187.1	21.6	12.5	9.2	165.4	37.3	32.2	—	8.5	35.4
1997	188.6	20.4	11.9	8.5	168.1	37.6	31.8	—	8.4	36.7
1998	191.3	19.1	10.9	8.2	171.9	38.0	31.4	—	8.4	37.1
1999	193.8	18.2	10.1	8.1	177.9	38.3	32.2	1.7	8.2	35.4
2000	197.4	18.1	10.3	7.8	181.1	38.8	34.2	2.3	8.8	34.6
2001	197.9	19.9	11.2	8.7	179.8	39.1	36.8	3.2	9.4	36.0
2002	197.6	20.5	11.5	8.9	178.9	39.6	40.4	3.9	9.7	38.0
2003	196.9	21.0	11.8	9.1	177.3	40.2	43.0	4.2	9.8	39.3
2004	195.5	19.3	10.6	8.8	177.5	40.8	44.5	4.3	10.4	39.6
2005	196.5	20.1	11.1	9.0	177.8	41.5	45.8	4.4	10.8	40.9
2006	196.9	20.0	11.4	8.5	178.1	42.4	45.6	4.6	10.2	43.0
2007	197.4	19.4	11.2	8.2	178.8	43.3	45.6	4.9	10.7	41.6
2008	195.9	19.9	11.7	8.2	176.9	44.4	47.2	5.0	11.3	42.7
2009	190.2	20.9	12.7	8.2	170.3	45.5	50.6	5.3	12.1	46.5
2010	186.5	21.7	13.3	8.3	165.9	46.6	53.6	5.5	12.5	47.2

Notes: Due to overlaps of coverage the data are not additive.

— data not applicable

¹ Other PHI includes insurance plans purchased on the private market that are not associated with an individuals employer or Medigap plan

² Other public includes health insurance coverage provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs and the Department of Defense

Source: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 17 - Continued
Health Insurance Enrollment and Uninsured, Calendar Years 1987-2010
Percent Change

	Private Health Insurance (PHI)									
	Individual				Employer Sponsored Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Children's Health Insurance Program	Other public ²	Uninsured
	Total	Individual total	Other PHI ¹	Medigap						
1987	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988	0.0	0.1	-1.0	1.6	4.1	1.8	0.0	—	-4.1	4.9
1989	1.4	0.1	1.7	-2.0	2.0	1.8	4.0	—	-1.7	6.2
1990	-0.7	-1.2	-2.5	0.8	0.0	1.9	9.8	—	-0.4	2.6
1991	-0.4	0.2	1.5	-1.5	0.3	2.0	13.8	—	-0.4	3.1
1992	-0.4	1.9	-1.0	6.0	-2.6	2.0	9.7	—	-2.6	5.8
1993	0.5	-1.5	-2.4	-0.3	1.1	2.0	7.2	—	0.5	2.7
1994	1.3	0.7	-7.2	11.2	1.7	1.7	3.7	—	7.8	-1.9
1995	1.6	-6.2	0.4	-13.3	2.7	1.6	2.1	—	-12.2	1.5
1996	1.7	-1.6	1.5	-5.5	1.5	1.4	-0.5	—	-5.2	1.7
1997	0.8	-5.8	-4.8	-7.2	1.6	1.0	-1.0	—	-1.4	3.6
1998	1.5	-6.4	-8.4	-3.6	2.3	1.0	-1.4	—	0.4	1.0
1999	1.3	-4.7	-7.2	-1.4	3.5	0.8	2.5	—	-2.6	-4.4
2000	1.9	-0.5	2.1	-3.8	1.8	1.2	6.2	35.5	7.0	-2.4
2001	0.2	10.0	8.6	11.7	-0.8	1.0	7.7	39.7	6.6	4.2
2002	-0.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	-0.5	1.1	9.8	21.1	3.5	5.4
2003	-0.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	-0.9	1.5	6.4	8.7	1.5	3.4
2004	-0.7	-7.8	-10.8	-4.0	0.1	1.6	3.7	3.0	5.5	0.8
2005	0.5	4.2	5.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	2.9	1.6	4.0	3.4
2006	0.2	-0.9	2.5	-5.1	0.2	2.0	-0.6	4.0	-5.3	5.1
2007	0.3	-2.9	-2.3	-3.7	0.4	2.1	0.1	6.7	4.3	-3.2
2008	-0.7	2.6	5.0	-0.6	-1.1	2.6	3.5	3.6	6.4	2.6
2009	-2.9	5.2	8.8	0.1	-3.7	2.4	7.3	5.9	6.8	8.9
2010	-1.9	3.6	4.5	2.0	-2.6	2.5	5.8	3.0	3.5	1.6

— data not applicable

¹ Other PHI includes insurance plans purchased on the private market that are not associated with an individuals employer or Medigap plan

² Other public includes health insurance coverage provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs and the Department of Defense

Source: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.